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**Genera et species Gentianearum adjectis observationibus
quibusdam phytogeographicis**

Stuttgartiae, J.G. Cotta, 1839

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A d u m b r. Species distinctissima. Inflorescentia et folia Sch. stenophyllae; calyx Sch. apterae; flos omnium maximus sesquiuncialis; corollae structura fere Sch. crenuliflorae, at lobi integerrimi breviter apiculati; tubus calycem excedens in infundibulum ampliatus. Occurrunt specimina simplicia 1—2flora.

Patria. Brasilia (Sellow!). — Hab. in paludosis pr. Bahia (Salzmann!). —

VII. *Ixanthus.*

(Nomen ab „*iξος*,“ gluten, derivatum).

Char. gen. Flos pentamerus. Sepala in tubum connexa, exalata, bracteis involucrata. Corolla rotata. Antherae incumbentes, immutatae. Stigma indivisum capitulum, stylo declinato. Capsula semibilocularis, valvulis ad medium fere introflexis. — Herbacea perennis, glutinosa, floribus flavis. — Incola ins. Teneriffae. — Genus, ex charactere artificiali Chironiae proximum, antherarum structura diversissimum, ceterum calyce involucrato distinguendum; ab Exaco flore pentamero, antheris et capsula non biloculari etc. —

1) *I. viscosus*, caule ramoso glutinoso, foliis basi cordatis. — v. s. sp. in herb. reg.

Synon. *Gentiana viscosa* Ait. Kew. 1. p. 109. —

Exacum Sm. ic. pl. rar. 3. t. 18 (cum icona bona et descr. uberr.). —

Sp. exs. Willd. herb. 2923! —

A d u m b r. Tota planta glutinosa. Caulis erectus, bipedalis, cyma ampla dichotoma terminatus. Folia cordato-ovata l. cordato-lanceolata acuminata, 7nervia, 2—3uncialia, internodium aequantia. Bracteae triangulares, cum flore conglutinatae. — Calyx brevis, campanulatus, lobis tubum aequantibus, corollae tubo adglutinatis. Corollae lobi obovato-oblongi, tubo duplo longiores; diam. 6''. Antherae appianatae, loculis connectivum distinctum superantibus. Capsula oblongo-elliptica, tubo demum scarioso corollae tecta. Semina marginibus introflexis valvularum inserta, numerosissima.

Patria. Hab. supra Laguna Teneriffae (v. Buch!). —

Tribus III. Hippieae.

Char. diff. Semina funiculo a placenta distincta! Stamina vaginae inserta! Inflorescentia centripeta!

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Ixanthus. 129

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Gaiszusenu, Gontianearum Genera et Bpecics. 9

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